

an example for civic behavior in times of peace and crisis. During World War I, President Woodrow Wilson kept sheep on the White House lawn, benefiting the Red Cross through the donation of their wool and serving as a highly visible symbol of home front support. He hoped to encourage all Americans to give to the war effort in whatever way they could (**Image 2**).

The Constitution gives the president direct power over all branches of the military as Commander in Chief. The authority to declare war lies with the legislative branch, but the president can request and then sign declarations of war drafted by Congress (**Image 3**). During the Civil War, Abraham Lincoln met with generals and visited troops in camp. (**Image 4**). Other presidents exercised their authority as Commander in Chief even when the nation was not engaged in a conflict. In 1957, President Dwight D. Eisenhower sent soldiers into Little Rock, Arkansas, to provide protection for the first African-American children who attended the newly desegregated Central High School.

As Chief Executive, the president is also responsible for enforcing the many laws of the nation. To help with this enormous task, the president has the power to appoint a Cabinet, the group of people who advise the president and run the various government agencies (**Images 5 & 6**). George Washington had only four official cabinet members. Today there are twenty-four Cabinet-level positions, and they meet in the White House's Cabinet Room in the West Wing (**Image 7**). The first



Image 6

woman appointed to a Cabinet-level position was Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor, under President Franklin D. Roosevelt in 1933. She was instrumental in helping Roosevelt carry out the New Deal, which put millions of people back to work during the Great Depression (**Image 8**).

ROLES OF THE PRESIDENT



In the role of Chief Legislator, the president does not write the laws of the nation; that is the job of Congress. However, the president has the authority to either sign a bill or veto a bill, which will prevent it from becoming a law.

Presidents also advise Congress on their legislative goals, usually in a speech called the State of the Union (**Image 9**).

Some of the many unique examples of bill signings include William Howard Taft's signing New Mexico into statehood in 1912 (**Image 10**) and Ronald Reagan's proclaiming the birthday of Martin Luther King, Jr., a national holiday in 1983 (**Image 11**).



Source 10

Finally, as Chief Diplomat, the president determines how the United States and its diplomats interact with other countries. The president will host State Visits, where foreign leaders visit the president at the White House (**Image 12**). In 1860, James Buchanan welcomed the first delegation of officials from Japan and ratified a Treaty of Amity and Commerce (**Image 13**). People were so eager to see these visitors in the East Room of the White House that some even stood on pieces of furniture.

Presidents have many roles and responsibilities, and they must perform all of these simultaneously during their term in office. Despite challenges, history shows how presidents can use their position to create great and lasting changes for our nation. This opportunity to be a part of history is what drives many to seek the office of the President of the United States.

ROLES OF THE PRESIDENT



IMAGES

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Source	Title	Date	Created By	Courtesy Of	Thumbnail	Web Link
1	General William Henry Harrison, Campaign Banner	Ca. 1840	George Endicott	Library of Congress		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/William%20Henry%20Harrison/8415.tif.info
2	White House Sheep on the South Lawn	1919	Harris & Ewing	Library of Congress		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/Woodrow%20Wilson/1159.tif.info
3	Franklin Roosevelt Signs the Declaration of War Against Japan	1941	Unknown	Franklin D. Roosevelt Presidential Library and Museum/ NARA		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/Franklin%20D%20Roosevelt/2238.tif.info
4	President Lincoln with Gen. George B. McClellan with Officers in Antietam	1862	Alexander Gardner	Library of Congress		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/Abraham%20Lincoln/1126.tif.info
5	Theodore Roosevelt's First Cabinet Meeting in the New Executive Offices	1902	Unknown	Library of Congress		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/Theodore%20Roosevelt/3013.tif.info

ROLES OF THE PRESIDENT



6	Carter and Others Meet in the Cabinet Room During the Iranian Hostage Crisis	1980	Unknown	Jimmy Carter Presidential Library and Museum/ NARA		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/Jimmy%20Carter/2952.tif.info
7	Cabinet Room, George H.W. Bush Administration	1991	Erik Kvalsvik	White House Historical Association		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Rooms/1018.tif.info
8	Francis Perkins at White House	1935	Harris & Ewing	Library of Congress		https://www.loc.gov/item/hec2013008456/
9	President Roosevelt Delivering the 1939 State of the Union Address	1939	Unknown	Franklin D. Roosevelt Presidential Library/ NARA		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/Franklin%20D%20Roosevelt/1112171.tif.info
10	William H. Taft Signs New Mexico into Statehood	1912	Unknown	Library of Congress		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/William%20H%20Taft/9468.tif.info
11	Ronald Reagan Signs Bill Proclaiming Martin Luther King Jr.'s Birthday a Holiday	1983	Unknown	Ronald Reagan Presidential Library and Museum/ NARA		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Events/111113.tif.info

ROLES OF THE PRESIDENT



12	The Eisenhowers with Prince Phillip and Queen Elizabeth II	1957	Kathleen Revis	White House Historical Association		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Presidents/Dwight%20D%20Eisenhower/575.tif.info
13	Reception of the Japanese Envoy by President Buchanan in the East Room	1860	The Illustrated London News	Library of Congress		https://library.whitehousehistory.org/fotoweb/archives/5017-Digital%20Library/Main%20Index/Events/1304.tif.info

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Resource: “The Presidents - Biographies and Portraits” from the White House Historical Association. [Click here.](#)

Podcast: *The 1600 Sessions*: “Presidential Leadership in Times of Challenge: FDR and LBJ” from the White House Historical Association. [Listen here.](#)

Article: “Thomas Jefferson’s Cabinet” by Dr. Lindsay Chervinsky for the White House Historical Association. [Read here.](#)

Video Discussion: “JFK and the 48 Hours that Made History: A Discussion with Author Andrew Cohen” from the White House Historical Association. [View here.](#)

Online Game: *Executive Command* from iCivics. Try your hand at fulfilling the roles of the president in this fun, friendly online game. [Play here!](#)



SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES

FOR ALL LEARNERS

- Put your knowledge to the test with the *Roles of the President* Anywhere Activity worksheet, and then get creative making your own “Help Wanted” poster advertising the job of President of the United States that lists and explains the key roles and responsibilities of the president.

FOR YOUNGER LEARNERS

- The job of President of the United States is difficult and requires the person elected to perform many roles simultaneously. Discuss whether you would want this job with friends, family, or classmates. What do you think would be the hardest part?

FOR OLDER LEARNERS

- Using the essay, make a list of all the presidential roles discussed. Then, take a current news article about the president and identify what role the president is fulfilling. Support your answers with historical evidence.
- Sometimes Americans born in other countries feel left out of the conversation about who can be president when they realize that they will not be eligible to run for that particular office. Create a discussion with friends, family, or classmates about the opportunities for naturalized citizens – people born in other nations who become American citizens. Naturalized citizens can still run for high offices such as congressional seats or become a member of the president’s cabinet.
 - Examples: Madeline Albright, born in Czechoslovakia, and Henry Kissinger, born in Germany, were both Secretaries of State. Salud Carbajal, who was born in Mexico, was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 2016 for California’s 24th District.